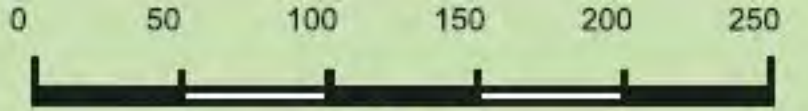


Camping Strasko



1:600

